SL(6)186 – The Health Protection (Coronavirus Restrictions) (No. 5) (Wales) (Amendment) (No. 8) Regulations 2022

Background and Purpose

These <u>Regulations</u> amend the Health Protection (Coronavirus Restrictions) (No. 5) (Wales) Regulations 2020 ("the principal Regulations") with effect from 28 March 2022 to—

- omit Part 3 of the principal Regulations, which requires persons to self-isolate if they
 test positive for coronavirus, or are close contacts of persons who test positive for
 coronavirus (but self-isolation continues to be recommended in Welsh Government
 guidance);
- change the principal Regulations' requirements for face coverings to be worn on public transport and in certain indoor public places so that they now only apply in health and social care premises;
- omit the specific requirement for persons taking part in election campaigning to take reasonable measures to minimise the risk of exposure to coronavirus (but political parties will continue to be required to take such reasonable measures under regulation 16 of the principal Regulations in relation to their activities on regulated premises);
- omit the specific offence in the principal Regulations of being involved in organising a large unlicensed music event.

The Regulations make amendments that are consequential on the amendments set out above and those which have been made to the principal Regulations previously.

They also make a transitional provision to make clear that any legal requirement for a person to self-isolate ceases when these Regulations come into force. Welsh Government guidance will be introduced to be relevant to such persons.

Despite the amendments made by these Regulations, the principal Regulations continue to provide that no alert level applies to Wales. This means that none of the restrictions and requirements in Schedules 1 to 4 to the principal Regulations applies.

Procedure

Made Affirmative.

The Regulations were made by the Welsh Ministers before they were laid before the Senedd. The Senedd must approve the Regulations within 40 days (excluding any days when the



Senedd is: (i) dissolved, or (ii) in recess for more than four days) of the date they were made for them to continue to have effect.

Technical Scrutiny

No points are identified for reporting under Standing Order 21.2 in respect of this instrument.

Merits Scrutiny

The following point are identified for reporting under Standing Order 21.3 in respect of this instrument.

1. Standing Order 21.3(ii) – that it is of political or legal importance or gives rise to issues of public policy likely to be of interest to the Senedd

We note the Welsh Government's justification for any potential interference with human rights. In particular, we note the following paragraph in the Explanatory Memorandum:

"Whilst the principal Regulations, as amended by these Regulations, engage individual rights under the Human Rights Act 1998 and the European Convention on Human Rights, the Government considers that they are justified for the purpose of preventing the spread of infectious diseases and/or the interference is permitted on the basis that it is in pursuit of a legitimate aim, namely of protecting public health, and are proportionate.

Article 5 (right to liberty), Article 8 (right to respect for private and family life), Article 9 (freedom of thought, conscience and religion), Article 11 (freedom of assembly and association) and Article 1 of the First Protocol (protection of property) are engaged by the principal Regulations.

Each of these is a qualified right, which permits the Welsh Ministers to interfere with the exercise of the rights if necessary in a democratic society in the interests of public safety or for the protection of health. All such restrictions and requirements must be justified on the basis that they are in pursuit of a legitimate aim, namely of protecting public health, and are proportionate to that aim. Any interference with these rights also needs to be balanced with the state's positive obligations under Article 2 (right to life). The adjustment of the requirements under the principal Regulations by these Regulations is a proportionate response to the spread of coronavirus. It balances the need to maintain an appropriate response to the threat posed by coronavirus against the rights of individuals and businesses, in a manner which remains proportionate to the need to control the rate of transmission of the coronavirus, taking into account the scientific evidence."

2. Standing Order 21.3(ii) – that it is of political or legal importance or gives rise to issues of public policy likely to be of interest to the Senedd

We note that there has been no formal consultation on these Regulations. In particular, we note the following paragraph in the Explanatory Memorandum:



Given the ongoing threat arising from coronavirus and the need for a proportionate and prompt public health response, there has been no public consultation in relation to these Regulations. However, engagement has taken place with various stakeholders.

Welsh Government response

A Welsh Government response is not required.

Legal Advisers
Legislation, Justice and Constitution Committee
27 March 2022